



## Household budget sample question

The following is a budget for the Weldon household for four months September to December 2019: Opening Cash in Hand is €400. Discuss the answers for each of the boxes.

## Planned Income

Jack Weldon earns €2,800 net per month and expects to receive a Christmas bonus of €400 net in December.

Mia Weldon earns **€2,400** net per month and expects this to decrease by **€800** per month from 1 October.

Child Benefit is expected to be **€425** per month.

## **Planned Expenditure**

The house mortgage of €900 per month will increase by €40 per month from 1 November.

House insurance premium is €720 per year, payable monthly from 1 September.

The Weldon household pays a health insurance premium of **€150** per month. This premium will increase by **€25** per month from 1 December 2019.

Household costs are €1,500 per month, except in December, when they will be €600 extra.

The Weldon household uses public transport to travel to work. Jack's bus ticket costs **€130** per month and Mia's DART ticket costs **€90** per month. They also expect to use taxis costing **€50** for a concert in October.

Bills for light and heat are expected to be €165 in September and €210 in November.

Home heating oil is expected to cost **€600** in December.

Telephone bills for the landline are expected to be **€100** in October and **€110** in December. In addition, bills for mobile phones will cost the household **€70** per month.

Birthday presents will cost **€120** in September and **€190** in October, while Christmas presents will cost **€720** in December.

Entertainment will cost €450 each month, except in October, when concert tickets will cost an extra €200.

The Weldon family are going away for a weekend holiday in November at a cost of **€900**. They must pay a deposit of 20% of the total cost in September and the balance in November.

a) Complete the blank Household Budget form (below) using all the above figures.

b) Explain the term 'Discretionary Expenditure'.



## SECTION 4



Budget	September	October	November	December	Total
	€	€	€	€	€
Planned Income					
Jack Weldon – Salary					
Mia Weldon - Salary					
Child Benefit					
A. Total Income					
Planned Expenditure					
Fixed					
House mortgage					
House insurance					
Health insurance					
Subtotal:					
Irregular					
Household costs					
Transport costs					
Light & heat					
Telephone costs					
Subtotal:					
Discretionary					
Presents					
Entertainment costs					
Holiday costs					
Subtotal:					
B. Total Expenditure					
Net Cash (A – B)					
Opening Cash					
Closing Cash					

